



**INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE  
ON SOCIAL SCIENCES  
(ICSS)**

**C O N F E R E N C E P R O G R A M**

**IZMIR - TURKEY  
05 - 06 October 2012**

**Boş**

# ORGANIZATION & COMMITTEES

## **Conference Chair**

Prof.Dr.Can Aktan

Dokuz Eylul University, Faculty of Economics and Management  
& The Social Sciences Research Society, Turkey

## **Conference Theme Chairs**

### **Ajay Kumar Singh**

Delhi School of Economics, India

Theme: BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE & MANAGEMENT etc.

### **Amjad Hadjikhani**

Department of Business Studies, Uppsala University, Sweden

Theme: MARKETING, INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS; INTERNATIONAL MARKETING, SMALL BUSINESSES etc.

### **Asim Balci**

Selcuk University, Turkey & Ankara Development Agency, Turkey

Theme: PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND PUBLIC GOVERNANCE etc.

### **Asli M. Colpan**

Kyoto University, Graduate School of Management, Japan

Theme: CORPORATE STRATEGIES AND CORPORATE GOVERNANCE etc.

### **Coskun Can Aktan**

Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey

Theme : LAW AND ECONOMICS, PUBLIC CHOICE, INSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS etc.

### **H. Semih Yildirim**

York University, Canada

Theme: INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS, FINANCIAL ECONOMICS, CORPORATE GOVERNANCE etc.

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Theme: PUBLIC FINANCE, PUBLIC ECONOMICS, POLITICAL ECONOMY etc.

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Theme: MICROECONOMICS, ECONOMIC POLICY, INNOVATION etc.

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Osmangazi University, Turkey

Theme: ECONOMIC POLICY, MACRO-ECONOMICS,  
DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS, GLOBALIZATION, etc.

**Mustafa Sagsan**

Near East University, Northern Cyprus

Theme: KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, INFORMATION SYSTEMS, eLEARNING, eGOVERNMENT etc.

**Naved Ahmad**

Institute of Business Administration (IBA), Pakistan

Theme: POVERTY STUDIES, ECONOMICS OF CORRUPTION,  
MACROECONOMICS, ECONOMIC GROWTH AND DEVELOPMENT etc.

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University of Economics Prague, *Czech Republic*

Theme: ENVIRONMENTAL ECONOMICS, ENVIRONMENTAL POLICIES etc.

**Sadullah Celik**

Marmara University, Turkey

Theme: BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS, EXCHANGE RATES, etc.

**Sudi Apak**

Beykent University, Turkey

Theme: BANKING, MONETARY ECONOMICS, etc.

**Tine Buffel**

Free University of Brussels (VUB), Belgium

Theme: GERONTOLOGY, AGEING, SOCIAL POLICY, MIGRATION, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT,  
HOUSING etc.

**Tunc Medeni**

Middle East Technical University & TURKSAT

Theme: eGOVERNMENT, eGOVERNANCE, KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT, INFORMATION SYSTEMS etc.

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Timur Kuran, University of Southern California, USA  
Valentinas Navickas, Kaunas Univ. of Technology, Lithuania  
Zahir Irani, Brunel Business School, UK

## WELCOME MESSAGE

It is our honor to welcome you to Izmir, Turkey, at the 5th International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS). The conference is organized by the Social Sciences Research Society (SoSReS), an independent, not-for-profit research organization. The Social Sciences Research Society (SoSReS) is a network of academics who share a common interest in inter-disciplinary/multi-disciplinary research in the Social Sciences. The SoSReS fosters communication and collaboration across the social sciences, enhances networking and provides education, workshops, consultation and research services. The SoSReS mobilizes researchers, policy makers, professionals and other experts from the private and public sectors to develop inter-disciplinary/multi-disciplinary approaches to issues of critical social importance.

International Conference on Social Sciences :: ICSS is a conference for those, who are interested in presenting paper in all fields of social sciences. The aim of the conference is to bring together a wide audience of academicians, policy makers and practitioners around clearly circumscribed topics, engage participants in fruitful debate, and facilitate mutual understanding.

The conference committee hopes you will enjoy participating in the parallel sessions as well as the social events planned for this year's conference.

We would like to extend our deepest appreciation to all the members of the Organizing Committee who worked well and hard together to ensure the event's success. We also thank all the volunteers who have dedicated their time to review abstracts and assist with organizational tasks. Finally, We would like to express our sincere thanks to the authors from all over the world for their quality contribution.

We look forward to seeing your paper submissions, and meeting you at the ICSS conference in 2013!

ICSS Organizing Committee

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## PLENARY SESSION PROGRAM

06 October 2012, Saturday  
Conference Room: 101  
Hours : 19.30 - 20.30

### GLOBAL ECONOMIC CRISIS AND ITS IMPACT ON SOCIETY

#### OPENING ADDRESS

**Coskun Can Aktan**, The Social Sciences Research Society &  
Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey

#### KEYNOTE SPEAKER

**Berch Berberoglu**, University of Nevada, Reno, USA

"The Global Economic Crisis and Its Impact on Society"

## PARALLEL SESSIONS PROGRAM

**Friday, 05 October 2012**

### 13.00 Registration

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Session A1<br>Room: 102<br>14.00- 15.40 | <b>Business Economics &amp; Managerial Economics</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Can Deniz Koksall, Akdeniz University, Turkey   |
| 1                                       | Fazli Yildirim, Okan University, Turkey<br>"How Marketing and Customer will be Affected by Cloud Computing?"  |
| 2                                       | Nazlim Tuzel Uraltas, Marmara University, Turkey<br>Didem Koroglu, South Dakota State University, United States<br>"Exploring A New Electronic Retailing Trend In Turkey And The World: Private Shopping"           |
| 3                                       | Remziye Terkan, Girne American University, Northern Cyprus<br>"Effective Marketing at Education: Importance of Communication Materials"   |
| 4                                       | Can Deniz Koksall, Akdeniz University, Turkey<br>Mehmet Ozer Demir, Akdeniz University, Turkey<br>"The Impacts of Self-Brand Congruence on Brand Loyalty: A Study on Cellular Phone Users"                          |
| 5                                       | Ozge Sigirci, Marmara University, Turkey<br>Sahavet Gurdal, Marmara University, Turkey<br>"Looking at Perceived Value and Education Marketing from a Different Perspective: Perceived Value of Marketing Education" |
| 6                                       | Mohamed Lawaj, University of Hull, United Kingdom<br>"Managers' Perception of Performance Appraisal System: A Case Study"   |

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| Session A2<br>Room: 103<br>14.00- 15.40 | <b>Art and Culture Studies I</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Aju Aravind, Indian School of Mines, India  |
| 1                                       | Ivett Polenyak, University of Szeged, Hungary<br>"The Influence of the Venetian School on the Development of Hungarian Painting Arts, as Intermediated through Carl Rahl's School in Vienna"  |
| 2                                       | Aju Aravind, Indian School of Mines, India<br>"The Little Fuehrer: The Jewish Question in the Animated Cartoon Tom and Jerry"   |
| 3                                       | Daniela Detesan, "Babes-Bolyai" University, Romania<br>"Marriage Strategies of the Romanian Rural Elite in Transylvania, Case Study: Nasaud District (1850-1900)"   |
| 4                                       | Ulkuhan Bike Dogan, Ankara University, Turkey<br>Fatih Sinan Esen, Ankara University, Turkey<br>"Comparison of Social Scientists and Applied Scientists According to Their Values and Life Styles: A VALS Application in Ankara University" |
| 5                                       | Varija Bolar, Karnatak University, India<br>"Turks in Karnataka"  |

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|---|--|
| Session A3<br>Room: 104<br>14.00- 15.40 | <b>Education I</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Tolulope Monisola Ola, Ekiti State University, Nigeria   |
| 1                                       | Muge Gunduz, Middle East Technical University, Turkey<br>“Students’ Perceptions on Integrating Technology in the Classroom”  |
| 2                                       | Mustafa Er, Turkish Air Force Academy, Turkey<br>“The Role of Foreign Language in Educating Global Warrior Citizens and English as a Global Lingua Franca”   |
| 3                                       | Azizullah Mirzaei, Shahrekord University, Iran<br>Masoumeh Seyyed Rezaei, Shahrekord University, Iran<br>“Exploring the Underrepresentation of Pragmatic Competence in the L2 Classrooms in Iran”                |
| 4                                       | Aynur Pala, Celal Bayar University, Turkey<br>“The Nature of Classroom Communication”  |
| 5                                       | Ilhan Atik, Airforce Petty Forces Professional School, Turkey<br>“New Approaches in Vocational Education”  |
| 6                                       | Tolulope Monisola Ola, Ekiti State University, Nigeria<br>“Developing Effective Family Life and HIV/AIDS Education (FLHE) Project in Secondary Schools in Ekiti State, Nigeria: Results of an Impact Evaluation” |

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| Session A4<br>Room: 105<br>14.00- 15.40 | <b>Labor Economics I</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Eddy Gunawan, Durham University, United Kingdom  |
| 1                                       | Okan Guray Bulbul, Gazi University, Turkey<br>“Unregistered Employment Dynamics in Turkey: Unregistered Employment Which Phase of Informalization Process?”  |
| 2                                       | Normala Zulkifli, University of Dundee, United Kingdom<br>“Determination of the Firm-Level Wage Rate: The Role of Employer-Employee Specific Effects”  |
| 3                                       | Eugene Nweke, Ebonyi State University Abakaliki Nigeria, Nigeria<br>“Reforming without Personnel in Nigeria: Has Monetization of Fringe Benefits Reduced Waste and Corruption in the Public Sector?”   |
| 4                                       | Eddy Gunawan, Durham University, United Kingdom<br>“The Wage Effects on Education: An Analysis by Gender in Indonesia”   |
| 5                                       | Shukran Abdul Rahman, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Ainol Madziah Zubairi, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Danial Mohd. Yusof, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Hariyati Shahrma Abdul Majid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Munir Shuib, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Mariam Adawiah Dzulkifli, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Nazariah Shari’e Janon, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Mohd. Feham Ghalib, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Employability Programmes and Graduates’ Assessment of Employability Skills” |
| 6                                       | Mahmood Ghazi Tabatabaei, University of Tehran, Iran<br>Reyhaneh Golesatani, University of Tehran, Iran<br>“Socio-Demographic Factors Affecting Female Employment”   |

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| Session A5<br>Room: 106<br>14.00- 15.40 | <b>International Relations</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Ahmad Shah, Metropolitan University Prague, Czech Republic   |
| 1                                       | Abdulla Azizi, South East European Univeristy, Macedonia<br>“Analysis on European Future of Macedonia: The Greek Obstacles on the Name Issue”                      |
| 2                                       | Ahmet Tolga Turker, Istanbul Arel University, Turkey<br>“Geopolitics of Caspian Oil and Natural Gas: A Change in the Dynamics or a Temporary Trend?”               |
| 3                                       | Ahmad Shah, Metropolitan University Prague, Czech Republic<br>“Post 9/11 Democratization in Afghanistan: Expectations and Challenges”                              |
| 4                                       | Gulsah Teoman Tuza, Marmara University, Turkey<br>“Turkey's Possible Contributions for the EU's Role as a Global Actor”  |
| 5                                       | Ali Haydar Senyurt, Yildiz Technical University, Turkey<br>“Iran Seeking for Alternative Foreign Policies against the Prevailing Global Political-Economic System” |
| 6                                       | Kryssandra Heslop, American Graduate School in Paris, France<br>“Honduras: Fight for Democracy and Peace in the Aftermath of the 2009 Coup d'état”                 |

#### 15.40-16.00 Coffee Break

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| Session B1<br>Room: 102<br>16.00- 17.40 | <b>Health Economics</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Nor Hafizah Mohamed Harith, Universiti Teknologi MARA ( UiTM)., Malaysia  |
| 1                                       | Sima Faridkian, Allame Tabatabai University, Iran<br>Mohamad Mahdi Bahar, Allame Tabatabai University, Iran<br>“Study on the Quality of Life and (its Affecting) Effective Factors on it by Using Heinrich Test in Schizophrenia (Schizophrenic) Patients who Turned (Referred) to Welfare Organization in 2010” |
| 2                                       | Ebru Z. Boyacioglu, Trakya University, Turkey<br>“The Importance of Health Expenditures on Sustainable Development”  |
| 3                                       | Nor Hafizah Mohamed Harith, Universiti Teknologi MARA ( UiTM), Malaysia<br>Hazizan Md Noon, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Exploring Subjective Life Satisfaction among Urban Malay Civil Servants in Malaysia: A Qualitative Study”  |
| 4                                       | Sang Eun Cho, Seoul National University, Korea<br>“The Effects of Negative Experiences on Life Satisfaction among the Elderly with Disabilities: Mediating Roles of Coping Resources”  |

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| Session B2<br>Room: 103<br>16.00- 17.40 | <b>Money, Banking and Finance &amp; Accounting</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Frederik J. Mostert, Stellenbosch University, South Africa  |
| 1                                       | Bulent Dogru, Gumushane University, Turkey<br>"Factors Affecting Performance Criteria of Central Bank of The Republic of Turkey: A Probit Approach"   |
| 2                                       | Johannes Hendrik Van Rooyen, University of Stellenbosch, South Africa<br>“Future Changes in Banking Business and Bank Management”   |
| 3                                       | Frederik J. Mostert, Stellenbosch University, South Africa<br>Adriaan A. Tickner, Stellenbosch University, South Africa<br>Jan H. Mostert, Stellenbosch University, South Africa<br>“Bank Valuation of Clients' Projects” |

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| 4 | Halil Kiyamaz, Rollins College, United States<br>“Performance of Emerging Market Diversified Equity and Bond Funds in MENA Countries”   |
| 5 | Majdi Debbich, Paris School of Economics, France<br>Arrondel Luc, Paris School of Economics, France<br>Savignac Frédérique, Banque de France, France<br>“Stockholding and Financial Literacy” |
| 6 | Hakan Er, Akdeniz University, Turkey<br>Ibrahim Kaya, Akdeniz University, Turkey<br>“The Relationship between Accounting Variables and CAPM: Evidence from Turkey”                            |

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| Session B3<br>Room: 104<br>16.00- 17.40 | <b>Economics of Defence &amp; Economics of Crime</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Sanghamitra Nath, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India   |
| 1                                       | Sanghamitra Nath, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India<br>“What Military Deterrence cannot do, Cyber Deterrence can do to Iran: Exploring the Implications of Manipulative Incessant Usage of the Term ‘Pre-Emptive’”  |
| 2                                       | Gordon Clubb, University of Leeds, United Kingdom<br>“Terrorist De-radicalisation and Structural Disengagement”  |
| 3                                       | Selami Sezgin, Pamukkale University, Turkey<br>"Economics of Conflict in Turkey "  |
| 4                                       | Ali Akbar Rahmatian, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>Seyyed Ali Asghar Hosseini Nozari, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>Mohammad Reza Smailnia Ghara, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>“Study of Spouse Abuse in Northern Iran”  |
| 5                                       | Anuruddha Pradeep Perera, University of Sri Jayawardenepura, Sri Lanka<br>“The Failure of the Sri Lankan Peace Process”  |
| 6                                       | Gira Bhatt, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada<br>Roger Tweed, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada<br>Steve Dooley, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada<br>Jodi Viljoen, Simopn Fraser University, Canada<br>Kevin Douglas, Simopn Fraser University, Canada<br>Nathalie Gagnon, Kwantlen Polytechnic University, Canada<br>Kashmir Besla, Independent Conseling & Consulting Services, Canada<br>“Gender Differences in Character Strengths, Social Connections, and Beliefs about Crimes among Adolescents” |

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| Session B4<br>Room: 105<br>16.00- 17.40 | <b>Regional Economics &amp; Urban Economics &amp; Environmental Economics</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Vinod Kumar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India  |
| 1                                       | Eduardo Basto, University of Coimbra, Portugal<br>“From Hazard to Vulnerability: Managing Uncertainty in Portuguese Coastal Areas”  |
| 2                                       | Vinod Kumar, Jawaharlal Nehru University, India<br>“Geographies of Urban Planning: Accessibility Commitment vs. Outcomes in Metropolitan City Delhi, India”   |
| 3                                       | Gonul Icli, Pamukkale University, Turkey<br>Pinar Kaya Ozcelik, Pamukkale University, Turkey<br>“Urban Renewal Project as an Urban Hegemony”  |
| 4                                       | Bhogtoram Mawroh, North-Eastern Hill University, India<br>Zahid Husain Qureshi, North-Eastern Hill University, India<br>“Household Water Security in the Rainiest Place on the Earth - Cherrapunjee: Natural Constraints or Social Constrictions” |

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| 5 | Baniateilang Majaw, North-Eastern Hill University, India<br>“Climate Change and South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC): A Regional Response”           |
| 6 | Anisiya Kudryavtseva, Center for Development Research, Germany<br>“Analytical Water Governance Framework (Based on Example of Irrigation System in Khorezm, Uzbekistan)” |

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| Session B5<br>Room: 106<br>16.00- 17.40 | <b>Management &amp; Organizational Culture &amp; Corporate Governance</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Ahmad Bawa Abdul-Qadir, Kaduna State University, Nigeria   |
| 1                                       | Funda Ozer, Marmara University, Turkey<br>“The Effect of Organizational Culture on Firm Performance: A Cross Cultural Study between Turkey, Romania, Russia”  |
| 2                                       | Mohammad Reza Dalvand, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>“Relationship between Organization Climate with Mental Health”  |
| 3                                       | Aysenur Altinay, Usak University, Turkey<br>Yasar Aksanyar, Ministry of Interior, Turkey<br>Nuray Mercan, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>“A Study on Crony Capitalism and Necessity of Auditing”              |
| 4                                       | Ahmad Bawa Abdul-Qadir, Kaduna State University, Nigeria<br>Mansur Lubabah Kwanbo, Kaduna State University, Nigeria<br>“Corporate Governance and Performance of Banks in the Post-Consolidation Era in Nigeria” |

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| Session C1<br>Room: 102<br>17.50- 19.30 | <b>Law</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Ron Stansfield, University of Guelph, Canada   |
| 1                                       | Mohamad Asmadi Abdullah, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“The Entitlement of Bayt Al-Mal to the Muslim Praepositus Estate: An Analysis on the Right of a Muslim Praepositus to Bequeath his Estate through the Instrument of Wasiyyah without Obtaining the Consent of Bayt Al-Mal” |
| 2                                       | Ron Stansfield, University of Guelph, Canada<br>Olaf Berke, University of Guelph, Canada<br>“The Abolition of Capital Punishment in the United States: A Developmental Perspective”  |
| 3                                       | Fildan Sorin, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania<br>Stoicu Narcisa Mihaela, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania<br>“The Concept of Professional in the Sense of the New Civil Code”   |
| 4                                       | Fildan Sorin, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania<br>Stoicu Narcisa Mihaela, Western University “Vasile Goldis”, Romania<br>“The Legal Characters of the Sales Contract”   |
| 5                                       | Mustafa Serdar Palabiyik, TOBB University, Turkey<br>“International Law for Survival: Ottoman Perception of International Law in the Nineteenth Century”   |
| 6                                       | Mahmood Baratvand, Baran Clinic, Iran<br>Ali Hosein Hosein Zadeh, Shahid Chamrn University, Iran<br>Jahangir Kalantar, Baran Clinic, Iran<br>“The Theory of Structural Anomie and Law Breaking: A Case Study at Ahvaz’s Shahid Chamrn University (Iran)”   |

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| Session C2<br>Room: 103<br>17.50- 19.30 | <b>Political Science &amp; International Relations</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Asmady Idris, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Institute of West Asian Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia  |
| 1                                       | Asmady Idris, Universiti Malaysia Sabah, Institute of West Asian Studies, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia<br>“Malaysian Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) and Humanitarian Issues in Gaza, Palestine”  |
| 2                                       | Seiyed Askari Hosseini Moghaddam, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>Mohammad Omid Mohammadi, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>“Studying the Women’ Alimony Right in Iran and in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights Plus in the Discrimination Elimination Convention (DEC) against Women” |
| 3                                       | Tuna Emre Koklu, Mugla University, Turkey<br>“Organization Model of a Political Party in Local Policy: Case of “Republican People’s Party” in City of Mugla”  |
| 4                                       | Tarana Shirvanova, Azerbaijan State Economic University, Azerbaijan<br>“Geopolitical Role of the South Caucasus Region”   |
| 5                                       | Irem Askar Karakir, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey<br>“Rethinking the Third World: A Conceptual Framework to Understand Change and Continuity in the Third World”   |

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| Session C3<br>Room: 104<br>17.50- 19.30 | <b>Philosophy, Sociology and Psychology I</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Alison Fixsen, University of Westminster, United Kingdom   |
| 1                                       | Alison Fixsen, University of Westminster, United Kingdom<br>Damien Ridge, University of Westminster, United Kingdom<br>“Simulated Interaction Games and Emotional Messiness: An Exploration of Student and Staff Experience of Group Work during University Reflective Practice and Professional Development Course”              |
| 2                                       | Hariyati Shahrina Abdul Majid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Loh Sit Fong, Univesiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Sharima Ruwaida Abbas, Universiti Utara Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Hew Cheong Yew, MERCY Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Psychological Well-Being among Young People in Somalia: A Pilot Survey” |
| 3                                       | Diana Covaci, The Romanian Academy, The Institute of History "George Baritiu", Cluj-Napoca, Romania.<br>“Duty and Discipline: The Movement for a Proper Retribution of the Romanian Greek-Catholic Clergy in Transylvania (1850-1918)”  |
| 4                                       | Catherine MacMillan, Yeditepe University, Turkey<br>“Constructing a ‘Christian Europe’: A Nietzschean Perspective”  |
| 5                                       | Reyhaneh Bagheri, Women’s Development Research Center, Malaysia<br>Zahra Zandieh, Tehran University, Iran<br>“A Sociological Survey On Sub Urbanism”  |

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| Session C4<br>Room: 105<br>17.50- 19.30 | <b>Public Finance &amp; Fiscal Policy &amp; Environmental Studies</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Manzoor Ahmed, Durham University, United Kingdom  |
| 1                                       | Manzoor Ahmed, Durham University, United Kingdom<br>“Political Economy of Fiscal Decentralisation and its Impact on Poverty Reduction: The Case of Pakistan”   |
| 2                                       | Sukumaran Nair, University of Botswana, Botswana<br>Galebotswe Obanye, University of Botswana, Botswana<br>“Implementation Problem or Absorptive Capacity Constraint?: A Study of the Unspent Budgets in Botswana” |
| 3                                       | Pallavi Paul, UD Tech Solutions Pvt. Ltd., India<br>“Green Transfer Pricing”   |
| 4                                       | Ali Aldrugi, Almergeb University - Libya<br>Hafez Abdo, Nottingham Trent University, United Kingdom<br>“An Investigation into the Environmental Disclosure Practices of oil and gas companies operating in Libya”  |
| 5                                       | Oksana Melikhova, Charles University, Czech Republic<br>“Model of Hypothecated Tax on Information Goods”   |

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| Session C5<br>Room: 106<br>17.50- 19.30 | <b>Education II</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Soo Youn Lee, Seoul National University, Korea  |
| 1                                       | Soo Youn Lee, Seoul National University, Korea<br>“The Mediating Effects of Self-Esteem and Learning Attitude on the Relationship between Middle School Students’ Parenting Style and School life Adjustment”  |
| 2                                       | Vahideh Saeednia, National Organization for Educational Testing, Iran<br>Akbar Saeednia, National Organization for Educational Testing, Iran<br>“Evaluation of Curriculum in Educational Field in Islamic Azad University from the Viewpoint of Professors and Students in terms of Aim”   |
| 3                                       | Arlinda Cabral, Centro de Estudos em Sociologia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal<br>Ana Mendonça, Centro de Estudos em Sociologia da Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal<br>“The Economic and Technical Contemporary Paradigm and the Transition to Work of Higher Education Graduates in Engineering, Manufacturing and Construction” |
| 4                                       | Fatemeh Ghalkhanbaz, NOET, Iran<br>Ebrahim Khodaie, NOET, Iran<br>“The Survey of Relationship between Socio- Economic Status of the Nation Wide Exam Top Ranks Candidates with their Total Ranks in 2010”  |
| 5                                       | Sibel Coban, Marmara University, Turkey<br>“Professional Music Education and Employment of Music Teachers in Turkey”   |
| 6                                       | Elham Abbaszadeh Garjan, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>Hamid Ebadollahi Chanzanagh, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>“Effect of Recasts and Prompts in Iranian EFL Learners’ Acquisition of Regular Past Tense Form”  |



## Saturday, 06 October 2012

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| Session D1<br>Room: 102<br>09.00- 10.40 | <b>Business Economics</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia   |
| 1                                       | Teemu Rantanen, Laurea University of Applied Sciences, Finland<br>Timo Toikko, Seinäjoki Univeristy of Applied Sciences, Finland<br>“Young People's Attitudes towards Entrepreneurship in Finnish Society”  |
| 2                                       | Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Siti Khadijah Zainal Badri, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Azizah Rajab, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Rosman Mohd. Yusof, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Maisarah Mohamed Saat, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Work-Family Conflict and Work-Related Attitude: The Mediating Effects of Stress Reaction” |
| 3                                       | Cigdem Mercanlioglu, Gelisim University, Turkey<br>“Does the Leadership and Management Effectiveness of the Top Management of a Small-Medium Scaled Commercial Bank has a Correlation with its Financial Success?”  |
| 4                                       | Daniel Fackler, University of Erlangen, Germany<br>Claus Schnabel, University of Erlangen, Germany<br>Joachim Wagner, Leuphana University Lueneburg, Germany<br>“Establishment Exits in Germany: The Role of Size and Age”  |
| 5                                       | Ferika Sari, Yasar University, Turkey<br>“In-Depth Analysis of Marinas”   |
| 6                                       | Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Ishak Mad Shah, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Hamidah Abdul Rahman, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Psychological Strain as the Mediator in the Relationships between Work Design and Work Attitudes among Malaysian Technical Worker”   |

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| Session D2<br>Room: 103<br>09.00- 10.40 | <b>Economics of Migration</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Pramodini Chakra, Vyasaganar Autonomous College, India   |
| 1                                       | Gindra Kasnauskiene, Vilnius University, Lithuania<br>Jurate Seskaite, Vilnius University, Lithuania<br>“The Causes and the Economic Impact of Immigration: Empirical Evidence for Lithuania”   |
| 2                                       | Shafia Azam, Comenius University Bratislava, Slovakia<br>“Food and Identity among Migrants in Slovakia”   |
| 3                                       | Pramodini Chakra, Vyasaganar Autonomous College, India<br>Muktikanta Mohanty, Vyasaganar Autonomous College, India<br>“Migration and Diaspora Relation in India”  |
| 4                                       | Melissa Navarra, Wageningen University, Philippines<br>Anke Niehof, Wageningen University, Netherlands<br>Wander Van Der Vaart, University for Humanistics, Netherlands<br>Hilje Van Der Horst, Wageningen University, Netherlands<br>“The Disruption and Rebuilding of Social Capital During Involuntary Resettlement in Southeast Asia” |

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| Session D3<br>Room: 104<br>09.00- 10.40 | <b>Philosophy, Sociology and Psychology II</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Maruti Kamble, Karnatak University, India   |
| 1                                       | Volkan Kuyucuoglu, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey<br>“Is “Social Media” a Beginning of an Unsocial Community?”  |
| 2                                       | Mira Ariyani, State University of Jakarta, Indonesia<br>Charlie Lewis, Lancaster University, United Kingdom<br>Chris Walton, Lancaster University, United Kingdom<br>“Understanding First Wives' Adolescents' Emotional Responses on Fathers' Polygamous Marriage in Indonesia”                       |
| 3                                       | Maruti Kamble, Karnatak University, India<br>“Adil Shahi Mosques in Karnataka”  |
| 4                                       | Sahan Savas Karatasli, Johns Hopkins University, United States<br>Fatih Aktas, Yeditepe University, Turkey<br>Merve Fidan, Yeditepe University, Turkey<br>Sibel Senturk, Yeditepe University, Turkey<br>“Fragments of Nations and Nationalisms: A Typology of the 21st Century Nationalist Movements” |
| 5                                       | Metin Bal, Adnan Menderes University, Turkey<br>“Sartre’s Conception of Art Grounded on Humanist Existentialism and Phenomenological Ontology”  |
| 6                                       | Sunyoung Heo, Seoul National University, South Korea<br>“The Effects of Spousal Bereavement in Middle and Old Age on Psychological Well-being: The Moderating Effects of the Relationships with Children and Friends”   |

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| Session D4<br>Room: 105<br>09.00- 10.40 | <b>Education III</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Zaemah Abdul Kadir, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia   |
| 1                                       | Sohrab Abdi Zarrin, University of Isfahan, Iran<br>Iran Baghban, University of Isfahan, Iran<br>Mohammad Reza Abedi, University of Isfahan, Iran<br>Hossein Molavy, University of Isfahan, Iran<br>“Reliability of SCCT Questionnaires in Iran”    |
| 2                                       | Janusz Łyko, Wrocław University of Economics, Poland<br>Wiktor Ejsmont, Wrocław University of Economics, Poland<br>“The Learning Results of Schools in Poland - Spatial Analysis”  |
| 3                                       | Maryam Khaksar, Sanjesh Organization, Iran<br>Ali Akbar Seif, Allameh Tabatabai University, Iran<br>“The Relationship between Cognitive and Meta-cognitive Strategies Instruction and Test Anxiety Reduction”                                      |
| 4                                       | Zaemah Abdul Kadir, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Marlyna Maros, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Bahiyah Abdul Hamid, Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Discourse Patterns in the E-Distance Learning Forums” |
| 5                                       | Dita Stefenhagena, University of Latvia, Latvia<br>Voldemars Bariss, Latvia University of Agriculture, Latvia<br>“Leadership and Professionalism as Future Challenge in Public Sector University Management”                                       |

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| 6 | Nurdan Colakoglu, Istanbul Arel University, Turkey<br>Hasan Odabasi, "Fen Bilimleri" Education Institution, Turkey<br>"Benchmarking of Job Satisfaction Levels of Teachers Working in Private and Public Sectors" |
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| Session D5<br>Room: 106<br>09.00- 10.40 | <b>Human Resources &amp; Management &amp; Motivation</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Xiaoye Li, National University of Singapore, Singapore  |
| 1                                       | Metin Atak, Turkish Air Force NCO Vocational College, Turkey<br>Ibrahim Ceylan, Turkish Air Force NCO Vocational College, Turkey<br>"A Research on the Use of Emotional Intelligence in the Process of Human Resource Management"   |
| 2                                       | Xiaoye Li, National University of Singapore, Singapore<br>"No Man is an Island: The Social Distance, Network Flow, and Other-Regarding Behaviors in a Natural Field Experiment"   |
| 3                                       | Cihan Tinaztepe, Yeditepe University, Turkey<br>"The Effect of Desire for Change on the Relationship Between Perceived Uncertainty and Job Related Affective Well Being"  |
| 4                                       | Uzma Mukhtar, University of Balochistan, Pakistan<br>"Pervasiveness of Workplace Bullying: An Empirical Study of Different Sectors of Pakistan"   |
| 5                                       | Siti Aisyah Panatik, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Nurul Farhana Zainal Badri, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Siti Khadijah Mohd Noordin, Universiti Teknologi Malaysia, Malaysia<br>"The Relationship between Psychosocial Stressors and Work Attitudes: The Mediating Effects of Psychological Strain" |
| 6                                       | Márcio Domingues, University of Coimbra, Portugal<br>Carlos Goncalves, University of Coimbra, Portugal<br>"Young Athlete's Social Networks in Different Ecologies of Sport Practice: A Study with 14-16 Soccer Players"   |

10.40-11.00 Coffee Break

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| Session E1<br>Room: 102<br>11.00- 12.40 | <b>Globalization, &amp; Growth &amp; Competitiveness &amp; Blogs</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Maria Angelopoulou, University of St Andrews-Scotland, Greece   |
| 1                                       | Nuray Mercan, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>Emine Oyur, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>Aysenur Altinay, Usak University, Turkey<br>Yasar Aksanyar, Ministry of Interior, Turkey<br>"Does Flapping of a Butterfly in Amazon Forests Can Cause a Storm in USA?: Chaos Theory and a Discussion in accordance with Butterfly Effect" |
| 2                                       | Maria Angelopoulou, University of St Andrews-Scotland, Greece<br>"A Cosmopolitan Approach to the European Crisis"   |
| 3                                       | Necmiye Comertler, Adnan Menderes University, Turkey<br>"An Econometric Analysis of the Relationships between Economic Growth and Agricultural Credits for Pro-Poor Growth in Turkey"   |
| 4                                       | Mehmet Deniz, Inonu University, Turkey<br>Seyda Nur Seckin, Inonu University, Turkey<br>Mehmet Cureoglu, SMEs Development Organization, Turkey<br>"Two Strategic Success Factors in Firm Level Competitiveness: Innovation and Cooperation"   |
| 5                                       | Sharifah Shahnaz Syed Husain, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia<br>Hawa Rohany, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia<br>Noorzan Mohd Noor, Universiti Teknologi Mara, Malaysia<br>"Unblock Arguments in Malaysian Sopoblogs"   |

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| Session E2<br>Room: 103<br>11.00- 12.40 | <b>Political Science &amp; Public Administration &amp; Law</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Agnieszka Pawlowska, Rzeszow University, Poland   |
| 1                                       | Cagla Gul Yesevi, Istanbul Kultur University, Turkey<br>“Turkish Political Parties and Turkish Nationalism”   |
| 2                                       | Ina Sejdini, Ujori Customs Agency, Albania<br>“Ethical Issues in Albanian Public Administration”  |
| 3                                       | Kamil Demirhan, Hacettepe University, Turkey<br>“Thinking on the Relationship between Social Capital and Political Participation”   |
| 4                                       | Agnieszka Pawlowska, Rzeszow University, Poland<br>Anna Gasior-Niemiec, Rzeszow University, Poland<br>Anna Kolomycew, Rzeszow University, Poland<br>“Perception of Intersectoral Partnerships by Individual Members (The Case of Local Action Groups in Podkarpackie Region, Poland)” |
| 5                                       | Dilek Temiz, Cankaya University, Turkey<br>A. Orcun Sakarya, Cankaya University, Turkey<br>“Factors Affecting Traffic Accidents in Turkey: A Statistical Analysis”  |
| 6                                       | Badruddin Hj Ibrahim, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>“Wills of Entrustment (al-Wisayah) as a Means of Protection of the Child’s Right to Property in Islamic law”   |

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| Session E3<br>Room: 104<br>11.00- 12.40 | <b>Art, Culture, Music and Education</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Mirela Anghel, University of Bucharest, Romania  |
| 1                                       | Hamid Ebadollahi Chanzanagh, The University of Guilan, Iran<br>Akbar Piri, General Government of Zanjan, Iran<br>Elham Abbaszadeh Garjan, Islamic Azad University, Iran<br>“The Disabled and their Everyday Life Experiences in Iranian Culture” |
| 2                                       | Mirela Anghel, University of Bucharest, Romania<br>“Communication as a Form of Pluralism”  |
| 3                                       | Hulya Yuksel, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>Esra Karakus, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>“Newspapers, Individualized Health and Consumption”  |
| 4                                       | Elif Sanem Gulec, Kocaeli University, Turkey<br>“The Opera Gilgames of Nevit Kodalli in the Context of Intertextuality”  |
| 5                                       | Ozlem Yagcioglu, Dokuz Eylul University, Turkey<br>“The Advantages of Internet Linguistics in Terms of Sociolinguistics”   |
| 6                                       | Gulsen G. Erdal, Kocaeli University, Turkey<br>“A Sample Program Suggestion “The Music in Pre-school Teaching” in Post Graduate Programs in Music Education”   |

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| Session E4<br>Room: 105<br>11.00- 12.40 | <b>Labor Economics II</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Christopher Osiander, Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung, Germany   |
| 1                                       | Ainol Madziah Zubairi, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Shukran Abdul Rahman, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Hariyati Shahrima Abdul Majid, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Mariam Adawiah Dzul kifli, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Danial Mohd. Yusof, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Munir Shuib, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Nazariah Shari'e Janon, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>"Graduate Employability Programmes: Employers' Perspective" |
| 2                                       | Gunsel Dogrul, Dumlupinar University, Turkey<br>"Determinants of Formal and Informal Employment in the Urban Areas of Turkey"  |
| 3                                       | Christopher Osiander, Institut für Arbeitsmarkt- und Berufsforschung, Germany<br>Joss Steinke, Arbeiterwohlfahrt Bundesverband e.V., Germany<br>"Street-Level Bureaucrats in Germany's Federal Employment Agency"  |
| 4                                       | Imelda Sejdini, University "Aleksander Xhuvani", Albania<br>"The Labour Market Trends in Albania: The Ways to Integrate a Gender Perspective into Workplaces and Labour Policies"  |
| 5                                       | Nina Weimann-Sandig, Institute for Employment Research, Germany<br>"Life Biographies of Long-Term Unemployed Women in Germany"   |

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| Session E5<br>Room: 106<br>11.00- 12.40 | <b>Welfare Studies &amp; Poverty Studies</b><br><br><b>Chair:</b> Tshediso Joseph Sekhampu, North-West University, South Africa  |
| 1                                       | Mirela Anghel, University of Bucharest, Romania<br>Gheorghita Lazar, University of Bucharest, Romania<br>"Youngsters and Social Policies of Support during Crisis"   |
| 2                                       | Juri Kore, University of Tartu, Estonia<br>Anne Kore, University of Tartu, Estonia<br>"Using of Internet-Based Info Channels and E-Services by Disabled People"  |
| 3                                       | Tshediso Joseph Sekhampu, North-West University, South Africa<br>"Socio-Economic Determinants of Poverty amongst Female-Headed Households in a South African Township"   |
| 4                                       | Azizah Mohd, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>Nadhilah A. Kadir, International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia<br>"Protection of Children in Malaysia through Foster Care Legislations and Policy" |
| 5                                       | Afridah Abas, International Islamic University, Malaysia<br>"Child Abuse: Protection end Prevention"   |